Advancements in Multi-Protein Quantitation for Host Cell Protein Discovery

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Summary:

Aim: Introduce the new multi-protein quantitation mass spectrometric analysis workflow tools for discovery-phase protein scientists.

These workflows will help scientists in every phase of biopharmaceutical discovery and development from early cell line development to final drug purity verification.

These workflows produce auto-curated analysis for quantification of thousands of proteins from sample replicates, quickly processing gigabytes of input data.

The Byosphere® cloud platform rapidly compares data across samples, projects, and geographic sites leveraging Deep Query and Dashboard capabilities in a GxP compliance-ready environment.

Introduction

Vendor-Neutral, Application-Specific Workflows Identify and Quantify Thousands of Proteins:

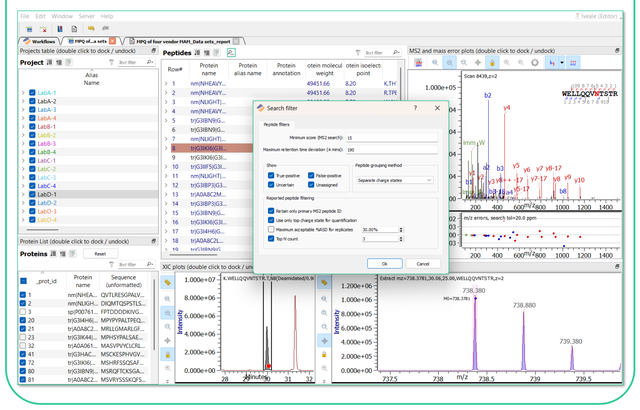
Enhanced Performance, Time Saving Solutions:

- Multi-Protein Quantitation:
  - Rapid analysis that immediately shows you the relative abundance of a complex mixture of proteins
  - Label-free Quantitative analysis of thousands of proteins at a time
  - Protein-centric analysis
  - Dynamic Filtering allows analyst control over peptide quantitation during and after project creation
- Multi-Protein Preview to automatically assess sample status:
  - Mass spectrometer calibration/performance
  - Enzymatic digestion specificity
  - Alkylation efficiency
  - Sample quality/unexpected artifacts
- Multi-Protein search and identification of thousands of proteins:
  - Protein-centric layout
  - Focused review
  - Quicker result verification
  - Built by the same team that created the ground-breaking Byonic algorithm

Dynamic Filtering & Protein Centric Views:

Filtering allows analyst control over peptide quantitation during (Figure 1a, top) and after (Figure 1b, bottom) project creation. New in v5.8 is the protein centric view that can be seen at the bottom left corner of the inspection view.

PSM filtering	
Minimum peptide length	6
Maximum peptide length	32
Maximum missed cleavage count	2
Minimum peptide score	80.00
Minimum peptide replicate count	2
Keep homologous sequences	✓ Yes
Minimum peptide matching a protein count	2
Include modifications	None
Match between runs	
Enable match between runs	✓ Yes
Reported peptide filtering	
Retain only primary MS2 peptide ID	✓ Yes
Use only top charge state for quantification	✓ Yes
Use the same top N peptides for quantification	✓ Yes
Top N count	3
Apply RSD limit for replicates	— No
Maximum acceptable %RSD for replicates	30.00



Identification and Quantitation Dynamic Inspection

Two Case Studies: NIST MAM Comparison Studies

Figure 2a. Normalized XIC Area Summed Comparison of All HCPs

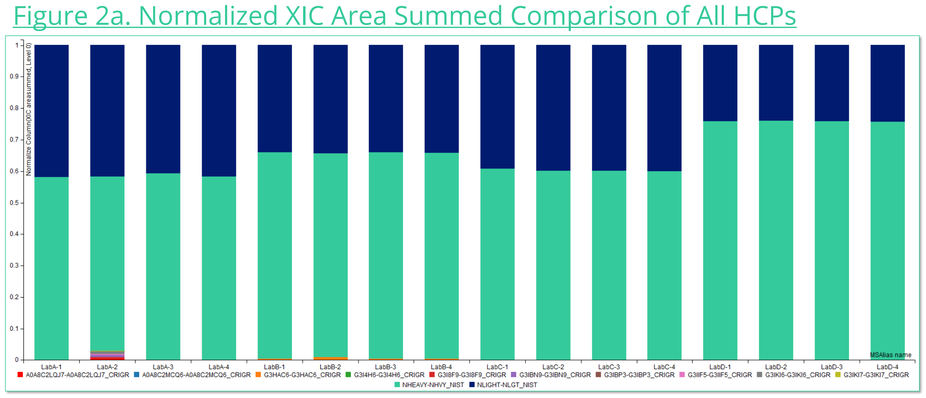


Figure 2a: Normalized XIC area summed of all proteins identified in samples from four different instruments in four different labs with four different conditions [(1) reference, (2) pH, (3) spiked, and (4) unknown]. Data suggests relatively similar amounts of NIST mAb heavy chain (green) and light chain (blue) for each instrument. Notably, a visually apparent amount of HCPs were found in the instruments Lab A-2 pH, and Lab B-1-4 samples.

Figure 2b. Normalized XIC Area Summed Comparison of Low Level HCPs

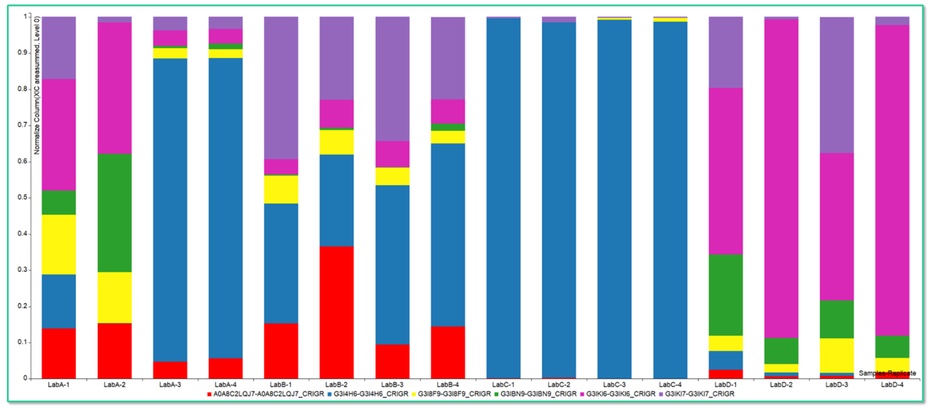


Figure 1b: Zoomed in stacked bar chart of normalized XIC area summed amounts of low level HCPs that are identified in the samples. Automatically generated reports enable proteome-wide protein identification with a simple, protein-centric review capability.

Figure 3. Multi-Lab Comparison with NIST

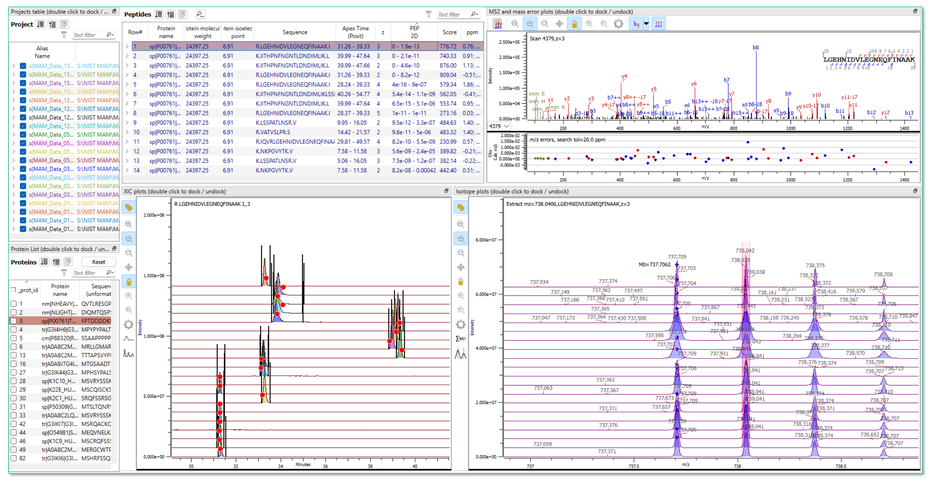


Figure 3: Inspection view of data sets from 5 labs containing 4 different conditions show integrated XICs using Match Between Runs to align peptide identifications across 20 datasets and differing retention times. New in v5.8 is the “protein centric view” that allows anaylsts to quickly filter and interrogate specific proteins.

The inspection view, along with the automatically generated reports, offers a rapid assessment of sample preparation quality via analysis of mass spectrometer precision and resolution and enzyme digestion efficiency.

Dashboards Monitor HCPs With Deep Query

Dashboards allow for the active monitoring of Host Cell Protein levels across every phase of biopharmaceutical discovery and development from early cell line development to bioprocess optimization or antibody purification to FDA New Drug Application (NDA) submissions, through final drug purity verification and profiling of cell therapy samples.

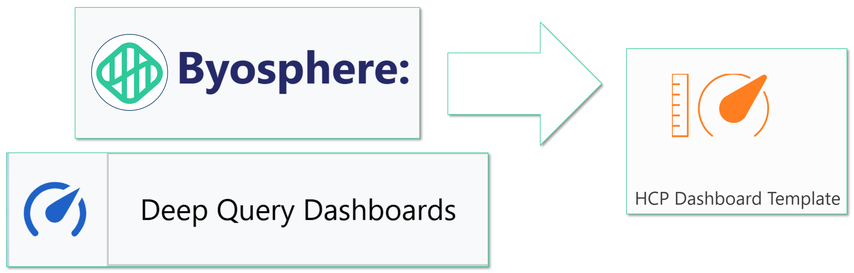


Figure 4a. Byosphere Dashboards Automatically Alert Out-of-Range Proteins

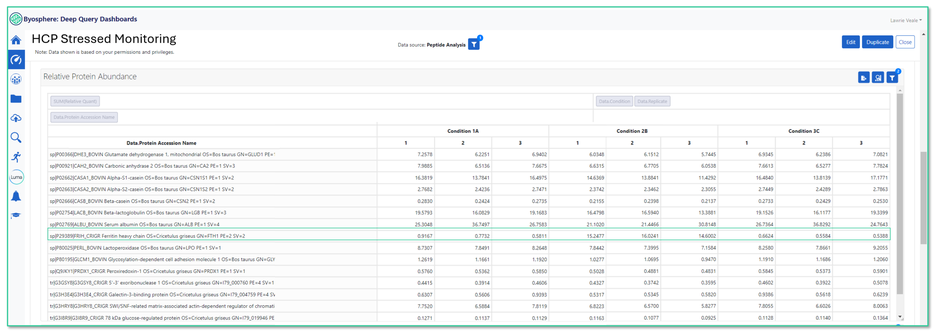


Figure 4a: The HCP ferritin heavy chain has an elevated level for the condition 2B (green box) versus the levels that were detected in stress conditions 1A and 3C. Byosphere Dashboards are enabled with the ability to automatic alerts to notify if proteins of interest falls out of range.

Figure 4b. Byosphere Dashboard Replicate Analysis Give Flexible Graphical Displays for Out-of-Range Proteins

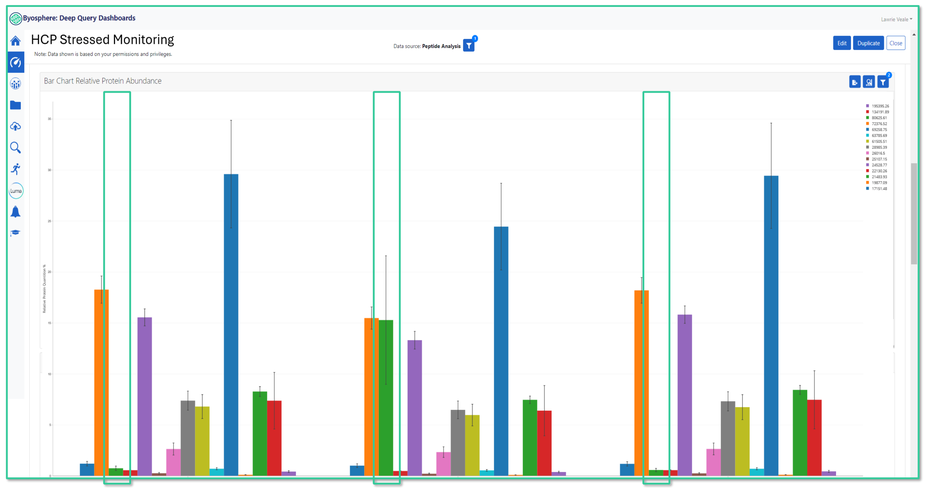


Figure 4b: Byosphere dashboards allow for the configuration of replicate comparison and different visulization of data sets. Highlighted by the jade-colored boxes is the replicate analysis of the ferritin HCP that has increased relative protein abundance in the stressed condition 2B vs 1A and 1C samples.

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Conflict of Interest Statement
Some of the authors are employees and/or shareholders of Protein Metrics, LLC, which has commercialized the software described here.